

# All About Elephants



Elephants are the largest land animals in the world. They are known for their long trunks, big ears, and strong, thick legs. Elephants live mostly in Africa and Asia, and they enjoy forests, grasslands, and savannas. Their trunks are very useful—they can pick up food, drink water, and even greet other elephants. Elephants have large tusks made of ivory, which they use to dig for water or break branches.

Elephants are very social animals. They live in groups called herds, which are usually led by the oldest female, called a matriarch. The herd includes mothers, babies, and young females. Male elephants usually leave the herd when they grow older and may live alone or join small groups of other males. Elephants communicate with each other using sounds, body movements, and even vibrations through the ground.

Baby elephants, called calves, are very playful. They stay close to their mothers for safety and to learn important life skills. Elephants are herbivores, which means they eat plants. They can eat hundreds of kilograms of grass, leaves, fruits, and bark every day! Elephants are intelligent and gentle animals, but they are in danger because people hunt them for their tusks and destroy their habitats.

Protecting elephants is very important. Wildlife parks and conservation groups are helping to save them by creating safe areas and teaching people why elephants are important for nature. Elephants help maintain forests and grasslands by spreading seeds and creating paths that other animals use.

Questions :

What are elephants famous for?

---

Where do elephants mostly live?

---

Who leads the herd of elephants?

---

What do elephants eat?

---

Why do elephants need protection today?

---

**True or False :**

Elephants are the largest land animals in the world.

Male elephants always stay in the herd for their whole life.

Baby elephants are called calves.

Elephants are carnivores.

Elephants use their trunks to pick up food and drink water.