

Name :

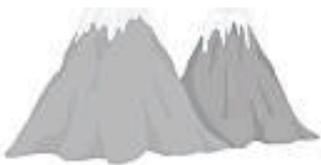
What are Landforms?

Landforms are natural features of the Earth's surface. They come in many shapes and sizes, and they are formed by processes such as erosion, volcanic activity, earthquakes, and weathering. Landforms include mountains, hills, valleys, plateaus, plains, deserts, rivers, and islands.

Mountains are large elevations of the Earth's surface that usually have steep sides and a peak. Hills are similar but smaller and less steep. A valley is a low area between hills or mountains, often with a river flowing through it. Plateaus are flat or gently sloping elevated areas. Plains are large flat areas, usually good for farming. Deserts are dry regions with little rainfall and often sandy or rocky surfaces. Islands are pieces of land surrounded by water.

Landforms affect how people live. For example, mountains may make transportation difficult, while plains and river valleys are often fertile and suitable for agriculture. Coastal landforms like beaches and cliffs influence settlement and tourism. Studying landforms helps us understand the Earth's surface, predict natural events, and plan cities and roads efficiently.

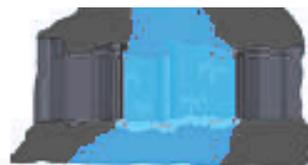
Types Of Landforms



Mountains



Marshes



Waterfall



Plain



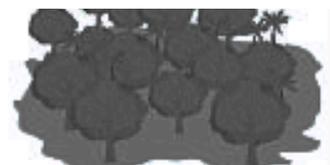
Desert



Ocean



River



Jungle



Volcano



Hills



Island



Canyon

Multiple Choice Questions:

What are landforms?

- a) Man-made buildings
- b) Natural features of the Earth's surface
- c) Types of weather
- d) Rivers only

Which of the following is an example of a landform?

- a) Mountain
- b) Hill
- c) Plateau
- d) All of the above

What is a plateau?

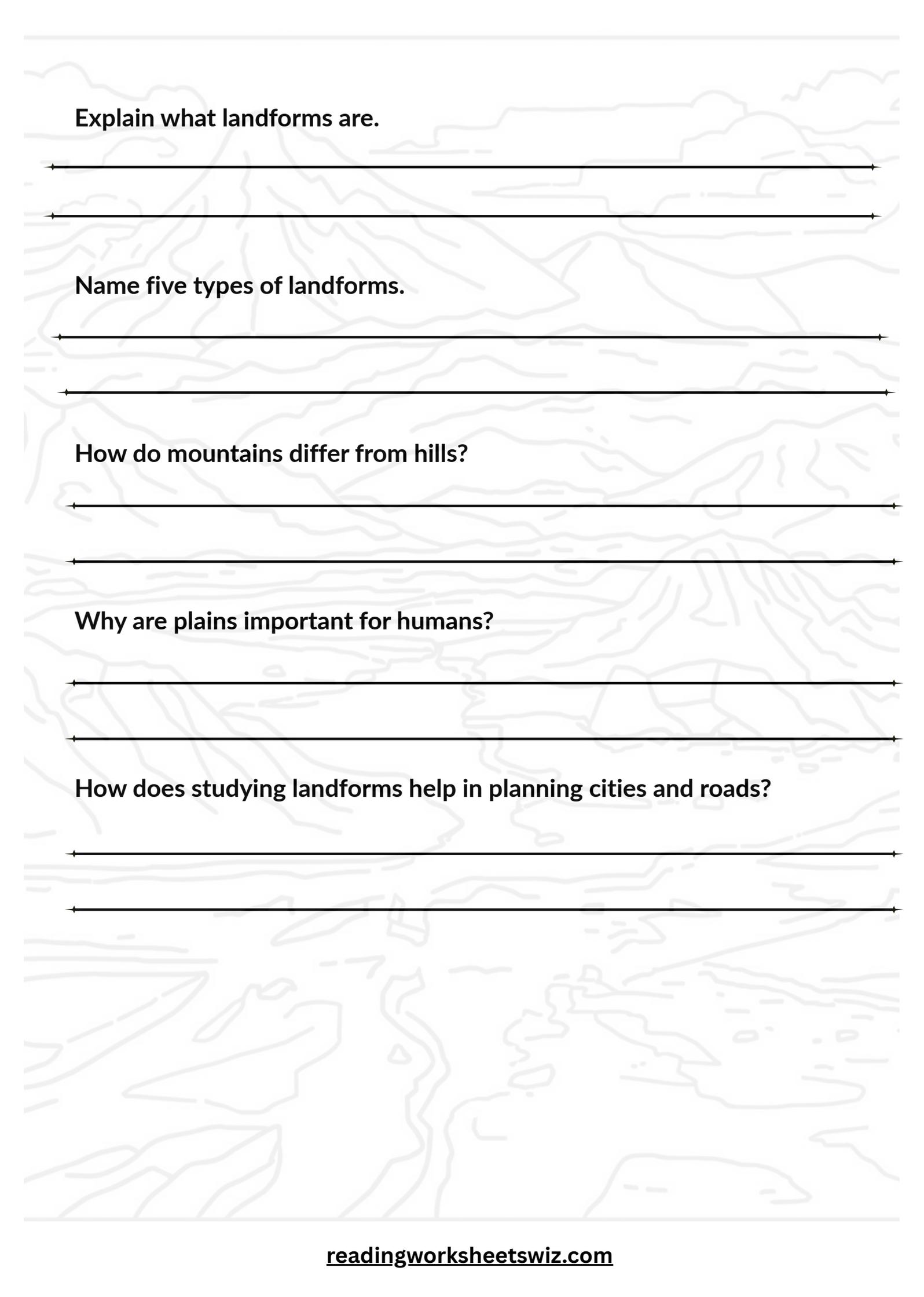
- a) A low-lying flat area
- b) A flat or gently sloping elevated area
- c) A sandy desert
- d) A river valley

How do landforms affect human life?

- a) They have no effect
- b) They influence agriculture, transportation, and settlement
- c) They control the weather
- d) They prevent rainfall

What forms islands?

- a) Water surrounding land
- b) Mountain peaks
- c) Plateaus
- d) Valleys

A background topographic map showing contour lines and geographical features. The map is light gray and covers the entire page.

Explain what landforms are.

Name five types of landforms.

How do mountains differ from hills?

Why are plains important for humans?

How does studying landforms help in planning cities and roads?
